

## APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA

### STATE-FUNDED HEAD START

STATE	State funding (Fiscal year 2020) <sup>1</sup>	State enrollment: additional funded slots for 3- and 4-year-olds (Program year 2019-2020) <sup>1</sup>
Alabama	\$4,189,471	0
Alaska	\$6,853,000	60
Arizona		
Arkansas		
California		
Colorado		
Connecticut	\$4,507,650	297
Delaware	Not reported	181
District of Columbia		
Florida		
Georgia		
Hawaii		
Idaho		
Illinois		
Indiana	Not reported	5
Iowa		
Kansas		
Kentucky		
Louisiana		
Maine	\$3,124,038	0
Maryland	\$1,800,000	3
Massachusetts	\$15,000,000	126
Michigan		
Minnesota	\$11,193,869	1,032
Mississippi		
Missouri		
Montana		
Nebraska		
Nevada		
New Hampshire		
New Jersey		
New Mexico		
New York		
North Carolina		
North Dakota		
Ohio		
Oklahoma	\$1,756,905	0
Oregon	\$78,207,924	7,913
Pennsylvania	\$64,172,509	6,550
Rhode Island	\$1,190,000	130
South Carolina		
South Dakota		
Tennessee		
Texas		
Utah		
Vermont		
Virginia		
Washington		
West Virginia		
Wisconsin	\$6,264,100	595
Wyoming		
<b>50 States + DC</b>	<b>\$198,259,466</b>	<b>16,892</b>
Guam		
Data sources	a	b

**APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA** (continued)

STATE	Federal actual spending (Fiscal year 2020) <sup>2</sup>	Funded enrollment (Program year 2019-2020) <sup>2</sup>		American Indian/Alaska Native funded enrollment (Program year 2019-2020) <sup>2</sup>		Migrant & seasonal funded enrollment (Program year 2018-2019) <sup>2</sup>		Percent of children enrolled full-day, 5 days per week, all ages (Program year 2018-2019) <sup>3</sup>
		3-year-olds	4-year-olds	3-year-olds	4-year-olds	3-year-olds	4-year-olds	
Alabama	\$106,817,954	4,955	5,394			93	89	77%
Alaska	\$39,995,162	454	544	668	701			15%
Arizona	\$162,708,496	3,916	5,894	1,094	1,367	423	233	26%
Arkansas	\$57,134,474	3,452	2,698			162	86	100%
California	\$973,011,476	32,739	31,775	247	350	3,005	1,666	39%
Colorado	\$89,537,495	3,205	4,079	24	32	163	190	35%
Connecticut	\$47,189,384	1,838	2,171					57%
Delaware	\$13,941,534	570	763					13%
District of Columbia	\$3,358,375	96	105					100%
Florida	\$320,084,343	13,589	16,892			1,046	445	90%
Georgia	\$184,654,404	10,895	7,971			172	83	98%
Hawaii	\$21,771,716	965	1,255					22%
Idaho	\$44,074,845	782	1,518	83	121	328	245	30%
Illinois	\$261,987,054	10,701	12,248			134	127	59%
Indiana	\$117,538,460	4,951	6,035					32%
Iowa	\$54,495,924	2,533	2,944					43%
Kansas	\$58,958,905	1,982	2,724	26	36			27%
Kentucky	\$135,093,627	5,698	6,662			105	39	24%
Louisiana	\$155,515,270	10,370	6,884					87%
Maine	\$29,576,067	921	1,228	28	32			27%
Maryland	\$82,616,955	4,080	3,466					68%
Massachusetts	\$122,070,675	5,012	4,417			46	23	29%
Michigan	\$270,587,847	11,226	10,727	225	132	416	304	25%
Minnesota	\$108,215,919	4,016	3,715	336	314	303	228	17%
Mississippi	\$166,838,601	9,005	9,635	141	67			86%
Missouri	\$127,112,799	5,574	4,785					40%
Montana	\$37,870,128	1,046	1,313	512	583			34%
Nebraska	\$36,974,946	1,455	1,762	74	145	19	18	44%
Nevada	\$28,088,734	1,090	981	164	198			18%
New Hampshire	\$15,482,109	572	606					21%
New Jersey	\$130,330,489	5,648	5,683			35	19	91%
New Mexico	\$68,792,510	2,418	2,341	835	933			54%
New York	\$443,557,376	17,662	18,149	88	55	145	62	82%
North Carolina	\$157,975,923	6,917	8,936	76	68	171	152	96%
North Dakota	\$25,261,724	644	829	281	364			18%
Ohio	\$283,110,368	12,790	14,115					30%
Oklahoma	\$104,940,918	6,501	3,983	1,233	1,108			71%
Oregon	\$120,354,967	1,669	2,340	159	159	1,368	905	55%
Pennsylvania	\$265,834,521	10,224	12,689			121	71	56%
Rhode Island	\$23,945,471	882	977					23%
South Carolina	\$94,213,439	6,058	3,697	43	37	51	37	86%
South Dakota	\$37,967,360	887	1,288	869	785			33%
Tennessee	\$142,301,489	6,505	7,657			87	79	54%
Texas	\$569,272,549	27,350	28,178	67	67	2,848	815	77%
Utah	\$63,311,677	1,861	2,377	111	124	149	142	24%
Vermont	\$15,234,537	383	478					31%
Virginia	\$108,084,676	5,658	5,514			29	28	75%
Washington	\$168,770,936	3,493	4,353	517	561	1,043	873	39%
West Virginia	\$59,458,516	2,370	4,401					32%
Wisconsin	\$123,774,165	5,988	4,172	425	278	150	132	29%
Wyoming	\$16,982,662	476	651	91	74			12%
<b>50 States + DC</b>	<b>\$6,896,779,953</b>	<b>284,073</b>	<b>293,998</b>	<b>8,417</b>	<b>8,690</b>	<b>12,613</b>	<b>7,091</b>	<b>58%</b>
Guam	\$3,704,262	154	380					26%
Data sources	c	c	c	c	c	d	d	d

**APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA** (continued)

**AVERAGE SALARIES FOR HEAD START TEACHERS AND ASSISTANT TEACHERS (PROGRAM YEAR 2018-2019)<sup>4</sup>**

STATE	Teachers, all degree levels	Teachers with CDA credentials	Teachers with AA degrees	Teachers with BA degrees	Teachers with graduate degrees	Assistant teachers
Alabama	\$28,834	\$17,083	\$24,376	\$30,806	\$30,483	\$18,673
Alaska	\$36,613	\$32,952	\$34,609	\$39,112	\$57,171	\$24,454
Arizona	\$34,007	\$27,658	\$30,620	\$36,289	\$45,000	\$22,080
Arkansas	\$30,013	\$22,144	\$26,754	\$31,097	\$38,840	\$22,570
California	\$38,147	\$30,698	\$32,967	\$41,330	\$46,318	\$27,319
Colorado	\$35,541	\$23,624	\$28,151	\$38,231	\$46,963	\$22,940
Connecticut	\$38,016	N/A	\$29,001	\$36,710	\$54,421	\$22,855
Delaware	\$23,221	N/A	\$20,502	\$24,141	\$26,072	\$16,451
District of Columbia	\$87,220	N/A	\$41,164	\$64,863	\$95,193	\$28,557
Florida	\$35,838	\$23,406	\$27,082	\$39,377	\$45,636	\$22,672
Georgia	\$30,216	\$23,471	\$24,589	\$31,695	\$37,633	\$20,040
Hawaii	\$37,944	\$25,650	\$42,943	\$36,891	\$40,186	\$25,957
Idaho	\$26,539	\$12,855	\$20,681	\$26,491	\$31,613	\$16,457
Illinois	\$45,846	\$18,463	\$26,742	\$40,709	\$67,720	\$27,331
Indiana	\$28,384	\$19,286	\$25,997	\$30,552	\$38,570	\$19,429
Iowa	\$33,838	\$20,198	\$28,746	\$34,529	\$48,466	\$21,528
Kansas	\$38,067	\$31,398	\$27,905	\$38,971	\$48,548	\$17,473
Kentucky	\$30,240	\$21,979	\$22,814	\$30,453	\$41,951	\$16,569
Louisiana	\$29,409	\$23,225	\$27,638	\$31,711	\$41,532	\$18,297
Maine	\$32,467	N/A	\$28,967	\$33,764	\$34,113	\$23,882
Maryland	\$41,194	\$26,920	\$29,013	\$36,068	\$63,562	\$24,638
Massachusetts	\$33,830	\$31,616	\$29,991	\$34,464	\$36,634	\$25,588
Michigan	\$33,132	\$15,310	\$27,946	\$35,554	\$39,477	\$22,507
Minnesota	\$36,311	\$31,565	\$35,591	\$38,020	\$43,110	\$23,987
Mississippi	\$23,266	\$21,944	\$16,968	\$25,296	\$25,052	\$16,194
Missouri	\$28,194	\$22,003	\$25,355	\$31,168	\$36,626	\$20,234
Montana	\$27,041	\$21,187	\$25,976	\$30,679	\$29,166	\$18,534
Nebraska	\$35,433	\$23,124	\$25,584	\$34,405	\$47,696	\$18,675
Nevada	\$34,916	\$27,071	\$34,126	\$38,191	\$36,440	\$24,268
New Hampshire	\$29,461	\$23,975	\$28,274	\$30,142	\$32,668	\$21,943
New Jersey	\$45,450	\$15,235	\$23,498	\$46,172	\$57,855	\$25,277
New Mexico	\$29,090	\$21,374	\$27,054	\$35,563	\$39,424	\$18,762
New York	\$37,644	\$24,158	\$28,452	\$35,114	\$44,352	\$25,489
North Carolina	\$27,436	\$19,359	\$21,509	\$30,699	\$25,062	\$20,527
North Dakota	\$33,336	\$29,180	\$29,812	\$36,940	\$51,660	\$19,731
Ohio	\$31,533	\$19,952	\$27,450	\$31,936	\$40,197	\$22,023
Oklahoma	\$32,817	\$23,240	\$26,922	\$35,129	\$35,017	\$22,086
Oregon	\$31,311	\$26,658	\$30,854	\$33,719	\$32,515	\$21,091
Pennsylvania	\$43,947	\$14,411	\$27,638	\$43,293	\$54,745	\$22,504
Rhode Island	\$37,830	N/A	\$32,272	\$38,944	\$39,391	\$25,278
South Carolina	\$25,169	\$16,231	\$22,299	\$25,366	\$29,457	\$18,458
South Dakota	\$32,788	\$26,527	\$27,010	\$36,293	\$54,496	\$17,462
Tennessee	\$30,383	\$14,904	\$24,145	\$33,622	\$42,248	\$20,156
Texas	\$37,140	\$24,854	\$28,199	\$39,666	\$44,866	\$20,049
Utah	\$28,942	\$20,227	\$26,810	\$30,593	\$36,309	\$22,988
Vermont	\$37,171	N/A	\$29,098	\$35,352	\$41,465	\$27,308
Virginia	\$37,080	\$20,481	\$26,087	\$36,807	\$46,275	\$21,033
Washington	\$35,960	\$31,797	\$34,309	\$39,067	\$40,090	\$26,486
West Virginia	\$37,323	\$19,686	\$27,036	\$34,651	\$51,621	\$23,261
Wisconsin	\$35,472	\$10,778	\$27,295	\$38,663	\$54,631	\$19,939
Wyoming	\$28,958	\$26,751	\$25,547	\$34,344	\$41,565	\$18,045
<b>50 States + DC</b>	<b>\$35,094</b>	<b>\$24,647</b>	<b>\$28,069</b>	<b>\$36,091</b>	<b>\$47,394</b>	<b>\$22,218</b>
Guam	\$41,447	N/A	\$41,123	\$41,044	\$53,445	\$20,030
Data sources	d	d	d	d	d	d

## APPENDIX B: HEAD START DATA (continued)

### DATA SOURCES

- a Data are from NIEER's survey of state supplements to Head Start and the NIEER Yearbook survey.
- b Head Start enrollment supported by state match from the Administration for Children and Families (ACF) or as reported in NIEER's survey of state supplements to Head Start or the NIEER Yearbook survey.
- c Federal spending and enrollment data from the Administration for Children and Families (ACF). ACF did not provide enrollment by single year of age. Therefore, enrollment by age was estimated based on enrollment and proportions of all enrollees who were age 3 or age 4, as reported in the 2018-2019 Head Start PIR. (The 2019-2020 PIR was not completed due to the Covid-19 Pandemic.)
- d Data from Head Start Program Information Reports (PIR) for 2018-2019. (The 2019-2020 PIR was not completed due to the Covid-19 Pandemic.)

### NOTES

Several state's Head Start state supplements also meet the requirements for inclusion as state-funded pre-K programs in this report. The state-funded Head Start enrollment and spending numbers reflected here match those in the state pre-K section of the report for these states: Minnesota Head Start, Oregon Pre-Kindergarten, Pennsylvania Head Start Supplemental Assistance Program, Wisconsin Head Start.

- 1 Some programs in these states meet some or all of the required non-federal share requirement for 20% of the total costs of the program to come from non-federal sources through state funds to support children. This does not represent all state funds that may be used for Head Start but those funds used to meet the federally required match. ACF did not provide enrollment by single year of age. Therefore, enrollment by age was estimated based on enrollment and proportions of all enrollees who were age 3 or age 4, as reported in the 2018-2019 Head Start PIR. (The 2019-2020 PIR was not completed due to the Covid-19 Pandemic.)
- 2 Funded enrollment was not available by single age of year. Data shown here are estimated based on the percentage of all 3- and 4-year-olds enrolled, as reported in the 2018-2019 Head Start PIR, and the total enrollment by by state as reported by ACF. (The 2019-2020 PIR was not completed due to the Covid-19 Pandemic.) These numbers do not include children funded by state match. Migrant & Seasonal and American Indian/Alaska Native (AIAN) enrollment and funding are attributed to the state where the program is headquartered, although many programs serve children across state lines throughout the year. The sum for federal Head Start funding only represents the portion of funding provided to states and does not include funding for programs in U.S. territories, but does include AIAN and Migrant & Seasonal programs. Total federal Head Start funding, including U.S. territories, was \$7,160,631,886.
- 3 The percent of children enrolled in full-day, five day per week programs includes AIAN and Migrant & Seasonal Head Start. This information comes from the 2018-2019 PIR because the 2019-2020 PIR was not completed due to the Covid-19 Pandemic.
- 4 National salary averages include data from programs in the U.S. territories, including Puerto Rico, as well as AIAN and Migrant & Seasonal Head Start. This information comes from the 2018-2019 PIR because the 2019-2020 PIR was not completed due to the Covid-19 Pandemic.